Philosophy on the mat



An Essential Guide for Yoga Teachers

BARBARA COURTILLE

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1.	Teaching Yoga Philosophy	12
2.	Unearthing the Roots of Yoga	17
	The Enigma of Vedic Beginnings	17
	Vedic Influence and the Birth of Sanskrit	18
	Rituals and the Worship of Nature	18
	The Mythological Thread: Adiyogi	19
	Pre-Vedic Clues: The Indus Valley Artefacts	20
	The Puranas: A Deeper Dive into Yoga Philosophy	21
	Oral Transmission to Written Tradition	21
	The Tapestry of Yoga's Origins	23
	Enlightenment and Self-Realisation	24
3.	The Vedas ····	26
	THE RIGVEDA	26
	THE YAJURVEDA	27
	THE SAMAVEDA ······	27
	THE ATHARVAVEDA ······	28
	VEDIC RITUALS	28
	• Puja	29

	• Homa
	• Teacher Tips on Vedic Rituals
	• VEDIC MANTRAS
	Gayatri Mantra
	• Om Mantra
	• Shanti Mantra
	Mahamrityunjaya Mantra36
	Purusha Suktam
	Teacher Tips on Vedic Mantras
	• VEDIC INSPIRATION
4.	The Upanishads40
	• BRAHMAN, ATMAN AND MAYA ······ 41
	THE PRINCIPAL UPANISHADS42
	THE CHARIOT OF EMBODIMENT 43
	Chariot of Embodiment Meditation44
	Teacher Tips on Chariot Meditation45
	• TURIYA46
	Turiya Meditation47
	Teacher Tips on Turiya Meditation48
	• NETI NETI49
	• Self-Enquiry50
	• Teacher Tips on Self-Enquiry50
	• UPANISHADIC WISDOM51

5.	T	he Bhagavad Gita·····	52
	•	KARMA YOGA ·····	53
	•	Karma in Action ·····	55
	•	Teacher Tips on Karma Yoga ·····	56
	•	JNANA YOGA	57
	•	Viveka	58
	•	Viveka Meditation ·····	59
	•	Abhyasa ····	60
	•	Abhyasa Meditation	61
	•	Vairagya ·····	62
	•	Vairagya Meditation	63
	•	Guru Shishya Parampara	64
	•	Seeking a Guru	66
	•	Teacher Tips on Jnana Yoga	67
	•	BHAKTI YOGA ·····	67
	•	Vaishnava Mantras	68
	•	The Maha Mantra	69
	•	Teacher Tips on Bhakti Mantras	70
	•	Bhakti Rituals ·····	70
	•	Krishna Puja	71
	•	Teacher Tips on Bhakti Rituals	72
	•	Bhakti Seva	73
	•	Satsang ····	74
	•	Bhakti Meditation	75
	•	Teacher Tips on Bhakti Yoga	77

	•	DHYANA YOGA	//
	•	Dharana Meditation ·····	78
	•	Bhavana Meditation ·····	79
	•	Teacher Tips on Dhyana Yoga ·····	80
	•	MANY PATHS	80
6.	T	he Yoga Sutras ·····	82
	•	THE SAMADHI PADA	83
	•	Antarayas	83
	•	Overcoming Antarayas	85
	•	Teacher Tips on Antarayas	86
	•	THE SADHANA PADA	86
	•	First Limb- YAMAS	87
	•	Ahimsa ····	87
	•	Satya	89
	•	Asteya	91
	•	Brahmacharya	92
	•	Aparigraha	94
	•	Second Limb - NIYAMAS	96
	•	Saucha	96
	•	Santosha ····	97
	•	Tapas ····	99
	•	Svadhyaya	100
	•	Ishvara Pranidhana ·····	102
		Third Limb - ASANA	103

•	Sthira Sukham Asanam ····· 10	4
•	Teacher Tips on Asana ····· 10	16
•	Fourth Limb - PRANAYAMA 10	17
•	Dirgha Pranayama ····· 10	18
•	Ujjayi Pranayama10	19
•	Nadi Shodhana Pranayama ····· 10	19
•	Bhramari Pranayama ····· 11	0
•	Sama Vritti Pranayama11	1
•	Kumbhaka11	2
•	Teacher Tips on Pranayama11	3
•	Fifth Limb - PRATYAHARA 11	4
•	Teacher Tips on Pratyahara11	6
•	Sixth Limb - DHARANA	7
•	Teacher Tips on Dharana · · · · 11	8
•	Seventh Limb - DHYANA	9
•	Teacher Tips on Dhyana	1
•	Eighth Limb - SAMADHI ······ 12	2
•	Teacher Tips on Samadhi	:3
•	THE VIBHUTI PADA ······ 12	4
•	Siddhis	.5
•	Teacher Tips on Siddhis · · · 12	6
•	THE KAIVALYA PADA ······ 12	6
•	Vrittis ····· 12	:7
•	Kaivalya ····· 12	8
•	Teacher Tips on Kaivalva	8.8

	• A	SYSTEM FOR LIBERATION 12	!9
7.	The '	Tantras13	0
	• T1	rataka ······ 13	3
	• Te	eacher Tips on Trataka13	4
	• M	faithuna ····· 13	14
	• N	yasa	5
	• C	HAKRAS13	6
	• C	hakra Symbolism ····· 13	17
	• C	hakra Visualisation ····· 14	4
	• M	Iuladhara chakra ······ 14	4
	• Sv	vadhisthana chakra ····· 14	15
	• M	Ianipura chakra ····· 14	15
	• A	nahata chakra ····· 14	6
	• V	ishuddha chakra ····· 14	16
	• A	jna chakra ······ 14	17
	• Sa	ahasrara chakra ····· 14	ŀ7
	• Te	eacher Tips on Chakras ······ 14	18
	• Y	ANTRAS14	19
	• Sr	ri Yantra ······ 15	50
	• K	ali Yantra ····· 15	50
	• D	Purga Yantra····· 15	50
	• G	anesha Yantra ····· 15	51
	• Bl	hairavi Yantra ······ 15	51
	• Sa	araswati Yantra ······ 15	52

	•	Teacher Tips on Yantra Creation	153
	•	Yantra Meditation ·····	154
	•	Teacher Tips on Yantra Meditation	155
	•	Mudras ····	156
	•	Hasta Mudras ····	156
	•	Anjali Mudra ·····	156
	•	Bhairava Mudra ····	157
	•	Shankha Mudra ····	157
	•	Yoni Mudra ····	158
	•	Mukha Mudras ····	158
	•	Khechari Mudra ····	158
	•	Shanmukhi Mudra ····	159
	•	Teacher Tips on Mudras	160
	•	TANTRIC MANTRAS	160
	•	Hrim Mantra	161
	•	Shreem Mantra	162
	•	Kali Mantra ····	162
	•	Durga Mantra	163
	•	Teacher Tips on Tantra	163
	•	SACRED THREADS	164
8.	Tł	ne Puranas ·····	166
	•	The Major Puranas ·····	166
	•	THE VAISHNAVA PURANAS	168

	•	The Story of Prahlada 169
	•	Churning the Ocean
	•	Krishna's Leelas ····· 170
	•	The Story of Dhruva ····· 171
	•	Gajendra Moksha ····· 171
	•	THE SHAIVA PURANAS ······ 172
	•	Shiva and Parvati's Marriage 172
	•	Nataraja ····· 173
	•	Markandeya Rishi
	•	The Legend of the Shiva Lingam 174
	•	The Story of Bhasmasura175
	•	THE SHAKTI PURANAS 175
	•	Durga and Mahishasura ····· 176
	•	The Legend of Sati and Shiva 176
	•	Kali's Triumph over Raktabija 177
	•	The Story of Goddess Lakshmi 178
	•	The Story of Goddess Saraswati 179
	•	THE BRAHMA PURANAS 179
	•	The Creation of the Universe 180
	•	Formation of the Lokas
	•	Brahma and Saraswati 182
	•	Teacher Tips on the Puranas ····· 182
	•	THE POWER OF STORYTELLING 183
9.	T	he Hatha Yoga Pradipika ······ 185
	•	ASANAS
	•	The Poses ···· 186
	•	Teacher Tips on Asanas

	• PRANAYAMA	190
	Pranayama Techniques	190
	Centring and breath awareness · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	191
	• Techniques ·····	191
	Guided meditation	192
	Discussion and reflection	192
	Teacher Tips on Pranayama	192
	MUDRAS AND BANDHAS	193
	• Teacher Tips on Mudras and Bandhas ·····	193
	• Mudras····	195
	• Bandhas	197
	• Teacher Tips on Mudras and Bandhas	198
	• SAMADHI	198
	The Four Stages of Samadhi	198
	Meditation	200
	Arambha (beginning stage)	200
	Ghata (vessel stage)	200
	Parichaya (known stage)	201
	Nishpatti (consummation stage)	201
	Teacher Tips on Samadhi	201
	LIGHTING THE WAY	202
10.	Closing the Circle	203
11.	About the Author	
	A Message from the Author	
	Recommended Reading	208

1

TEACHING YOGA PHILOSOPHY

In the sacred dance between breath and body, yoga reveals profound wisdom that beckons you to dive deeper. The true value of yoga unfolds when you use this knowledge to enrich your practice and your teaching, leading to an enhanced understanding for both yourself and your students. As a dedicated yoga teacher, you understand this yet you might find incorporating yoga philosophy into your classes somewhat challenging. 'Philosophy on the Mat' aims to assist you in incorporating this ancient wisdom into your classes in a practical, accessible, and beneficial way.

Historically, yoga was a spiritual and meditative discipline, designed to guide practitioners on a journey toward enlightenment. The practice involved contemplative techniques aimed at fostering a deep connection between the mind, body, and spirit. The goal was to achieve a heightened state of self-awareness, inner peace, and a transcendent understanding of the self and the universe. Its purpose was to provide a pathway for practitioners to explore the depths of consciousness and attain a state of spiritual awakening.

The modern application of yoga extends its benefits beyond the spiritual realm, encompassing the physical and mental aspects of well-being, making it a comprehensive practice for enhancing overall health. Physically, yoga involves a range of postures, stretches, and movements that contribute to flexibility, strength, and balance. Mentally, the practice reduces stress and encourages mindfulness and clarity through focused breathing and meditation. Spiritually, even in a secular context, yoga can provide practitioners with a sense of connection, purpose, and an inner harmony.

Yoga philosophy equips practitioners with a wide range of tools and perspectives that adeptly navigate the intricacies of the modern world. Grounded in ancient knowledge, it enables the contemporary student with resources to effectively manage the challenges of a fast-paced lifestyle. Amidst the complexities of the current era, integration of these teachings can help practitioners nurture resilience, inner peace, and a sense of purpose.

Through this book, yoga teachers are invited to explore diverse philosophical viewpoints, cultivating a solid understanding of different perspectives. The explored foundational works include:

- The Vedas offer insights into the spiritual and ritualistic aspects of yoga. Highlighting enduring concepts such as the interconnectedness of all life and the importance of ethical conduct. Today, practitioners can draw inspiration from the Vedas to harmonise their inner selves and outside world.
- The Upanishads explore the nature of reality, the self, and the pursuit of the ultimate truth. These philosophical scriptures guide practitioners on the path of self-realisation and the quest for meaning. In today's chaotic world, these teachings resonate with students seeking inner peace and purpose in their lives.

Teaching Yoga Philosophy

- The Bhagavad Gita offers practical guidance on ethics, duty, and the
 path to spiritual realisation. It enables its followers to align with their
 natural inclinations by presenting them diverse approaches to practice
 yoga. Its teachings on integrating life's demands with spiritual growth
 provide valuable insights for practitioners seeking balance in both
 personal and professional spheres.
- The Yoga Sutras present a classical text that articulates a systematic approach to yoga, incorporating ethical guidelines and meditation. The text provides tools for effective stress management, enhanced mental clarity, attainment of serenity and inner peace. The Yoga Sutras offer a timeless resource offering guidance for navigating the challenges of contemporary life.
- The Tantras highlight the integration of the physical and spiritual realms. Tantra teachings serve as a reminder of the inherent potential for spiritual growth within our daily lives. These sacred texts offer a valuable perspective on bridging the gap between the mundane and the sacred, fostering a holistic approach to spiritual development.
- The Puranas offer a treasure trove of mythology, containing stories that captivate while imparting moral and spiritual lessons. Despite their antiquity, the Puranas offer insightful narratives that resonate with modern students. This connection enhances the learning process, creating an engaging and enlightening bridge between ancient wisdom and contemporary understanding.
- The Hatha Yoga Pradipika marks a significant shift from earlier texts by placing a primary focus on the physical body's transformation. This departure from tradition persists to this day, and its teachings continue to be relevant in our modern world. The writings equips students with essential tools to cultivate strength, flexibility, and inner peace in their daily lives.

This compilation, though not an exhaustive exploration of the extensive yoga canon, serves as a foundational resource for gaining a solid understanding of key viewpoints in yoga philosophy. Its significance for yoga teachers is apparent through the inclusion of practices that can be taught and integrated into yoga offerings. 'Philosophy on the Mat' offers valuable insights and practical applications for educators seeking to enhance both their knowledge and teaching methodologies.

In this book, each chapter delves into a seminal text, offering a clear understanding of the ideas presented and how you can effectively teach them 'on the mat.' This caters to teachers keen to expand and deepen their own practice and teaching, providing inspiration to explore the broader context of yoga.

It will guide you to explore diverse traditions and experiment with different tools, cultivating a dynamic and enriched approach to your teaching. The spectrum of ideas offers a rich array of perspectives to explore. Rather than seeking a singular truth, consider staying open to the possibility of embracing multiple truths. Understanding these philosophies will enable your students to have a deeper understanding of yoga and its benefits.

'Philosophy on the Mat' is not intended to serve as a scholarly work; within that domain, numerous qualified academics excel. My purpose is not to engage in arguments or commentary regarding various ideas expressed in different philosophies. Instead, I consider them all as sincere observations brought to us by wise sages who dedicated their lifetimes to contemplate profound questions of human existence. Rather than engaging in philosophical debates, this book offers pragmatic and valuable methods to integrate ancient wisdom into your teaching.

Within yoga philosophy, we unveil answers to enduring questions that humans have pondered for centuries: 'Who am I?' 'What is my purpose?' 'What happens when I die?' The responses to these questions often revolve around themes of faith, devotion, and, most importantly, consistent practice. As yoga gains popularity in mainstream culture, many students

Teaching Yoga Philosophy

are eager to delve into the deeper insights embedded in the scriptures. While some students may not initially seek spiritual awakening, many find themselves on the transformative journey over the time through consistent practice. Dedicated students often seek more than postural practice and have a genuine interest in yoga philosophy.

In any case, the effectiveness of the teachings hinges on presenting these concepts in a manner that is both accessible and pertinent to the modern student. 'Philosophy on the Mat' serves as a reference guide to support you in that endeavour. It will keep you motivated to deepen your own knowledge and practice, ultimately enhancing your ability to inspire and guide others on their yoga journey.

As you venture into the pages that follow, explore practical insights and teachings that enhance your understanding and application of yoga philosophy. I encourage you to incorporate philosophy into your yoga offerings to better serve your students, using the wisdom texts provided in this book. Let these chapters be a source of inspiration and guidance as you deepen your connection to the wisdom of yoga. Embrace the journey ahead and allow your exploration of these texts to enrich your teaching and personal practice.

